

30. 3. 2020

9. r. - UNIT 4: GRAMMAR (naloge za ponavljanje in utrjevanje)

SLOVAR:

<https://sl.pons.com/prevod/sloven%C5%A1%C4%8Dina-angle%C5%A1%C4%8Dina/prevajalnik>

REŠITVE ZAPIŠITE V ZVEZEK ali jih poslikajte ali pa kako drugače shranite.

- 1 Complete the sentences with a suitable modal verb. Use *must, mustn't, have (to), not have to* in the right tense.

Skiing instructor to his group: "You ¹ have to put on your helmets now and wear them all the time. You ² _____ take them off when you use the ski lift or chair lift."

When you travel by train you ³ _____ never lean out of the window when the train is moving. It's very dangerous.

A guide: "We're going into the museum now. You ⁴ _____ leave all your bags in a special container that will be locked during your visit. I'm afraid you ⁵ _____ take any photos here, so leave your cameras in your bags, please."

I booked our hotel on the Internet yesterday evening. I ⁶ _____ pay right away, I just ⁷ _____ give them my credit card number. They'll send me a confirmation email. I ⁸ _____ print it as soon as I get it and I absolutely ⁹ _____ forget it at home. When we come to the hotel, we ¹⁰ _____ show it to get the room.

2 Complete the text with the right form of the verbs in brackets. Use **past simple active** or **passive**.

CHOPPERS

A Chopper is a type of motorcycle that has been modified from an original motorcycle design ('chopped') or built from scratch to have a hand-crafted appearance. It all ¹ started (start) after the Second World War when some people ² _____ (not be) satisfied with Harley-Davidson motors. They ³ _____ (need) something different.

First the fenders ⁴ _____ (remove) from the bikes and the handlebars ⁵ _____ (raise) high. The front tyre ⁶ _____ (make) thinner. Anything that ⁷ _____ (not need) had to be removed.

When the film *Easy Rider* ⁸ _____ (release) in 1969, more and more people ⁹ _____ (want) a Chopper. Not just a Harley-Davidson, but other brands ¹⁰ _____ (use) to make them. The most valuable Choppers were those that ¹¹ _____ (make) from scratch.

3 Rewrite the sentences by changing them from active to passive.

TGV TRAINS

1 They built the first TGV train in 1981.

The first TGV train was built in 1981.

2 Many people in France use TGV trains.

3 TGV trains hold the world speed record, which stands at 574.8 kph.

4 Engineers designed the trains to be eco-friendly.

5 The lights on the trains use low-energy light bulbs.

6 They compact the waste and recycle the waste water.

7 TGV trains connect cities across France and neighbouring countries.

8 They used the duplex TGV for the first time in 1995.

9 The duplex TGV features two sitting carriages.

4 Choose the correct verb form to complete the sentences. Circle a, b or c.

Did you know that ...

- in 1642, while still a teenager, Blaise Pascal ¹ _____ some pioneering work on calculating machines and after three years of effort and 50 prototypes he ² _____ the mechanical calculator?
- the first working computer ³ _____ by Frederic C. Williams and Tom Kilburn at the University of Manchester in 1948?
- the first commercial desktop computer was Programma 101? It ⁴ _____ by Italian manufacturer Olivetti. It ⁵ _____ \$3,200, which equalled \$23,000 in 2011. About 44,000 units ⁶ _____, primarily in the US.
- there are over 200 social networks and you ⁷ _____ to register with most of them unless you are 13 or older?
- more than 92% of connections on Facebook ⁸ _____ through a friend of a friend?
- Google ⁹ _____ by two Stanford University students who decided not to obtain doctor's degree, but create a company instead?
- Google uses various versions of their logo for use on holidays, birthdays of famous people and major events, such as the Olympics. They ¹⁰ _____ as Google Doodles.
- Google ¹¹ _____ after a very large number, googol – a one, followed by one hundred zeros. This number ¹² _____ to show that the search engine wants to provide large quantities of information for people, but they ¹³ _____ it.

- | | | | | | | |
|----|---|-------------|----------|----------------|---|-----------------|
| 1 | A | starts | B | started | C | was started |
| 2 | A | invented | B | is invented | C | was invented |
| 3 | A | developed | B | is developed | C | was developed |
| 4 | A | produced | B | was produced | C | were produced |
| 5 | A | cost | B | costs | C | was cost |
| 6 | A | sold | B | are sold | C | were sold |
| 7 | A | don't allow | B | aren't allowed | C | weren't allowed |
| 8 | A | make | B | made | C | are made |
| 9 | A | founded | B | is founded | C | was founded |
| 10 | A | know | B | are known | C | were known |
| 11 | A | named | B | is named | C | was named |
| 12 | A | chose | B | is chosen | C | was chosen |
| 13 | A | misspelled | B | are misspelled | C | were misspelled |

9. R. - READING - UNIT 4

31. MAREC 2020

SLOVAR:

<https://sl.pons.com/prevod/sloven%C5%A1%C4%8Dina-angle%C5%A1%C4%8Dina/prevajalnik>

REŠITVE ZAPIŠITE V ZVEZEK ali jih poslikajte ali pa kako drugače shranite.

Read the text and complete the exercise.

Rolls-Royce and the Spirit of Ecstasy

Rolls-Royce Motor Cars is a British company which makes luxury cars.

When Fredrick Henry Royce bought his first car, he wasn't happy with it. He decided to build a better car. His cars became famous for their silent ride.

Charles Stewart Rolls, who sold French cars in London, noticed Royce's cars. Rolls and Royce met in Manchester in 1904. During the meeting Rolls was impressed by Royce's qualities. The two men soon started a partnership.

Rolls died when his plane crashed in 1910. He was the first Briton to be killed in a plane crash. When Royce died 23 years later, the "RR" logo on the cars was changed from red to black. Some people believe that was done as a sign of mourning. Actually, Royce decided to do that before he died because the colour black was more suitable than red.

Rolls-Royce cars have a special bonnet ornament. It's called the Spirit of Ecstasy. It is a woman leaning forwards with her arms behind her. It was added to the early models because some customers thought that such a good car should have a special mascot.

The ornament was inspired by a secret love story between John Walter, who was from an important family, and his secretary Eleanor Thornton. It was created based on Eleanor's appearance and presented in February 1911. It has been a part of Rolls-Royce cars for more than a century. The present model is about three inches tall.

The Spirit of Ecstasy's hundredth birthday was celebrated in 2011. More than a hundred Rolls-Royce cars went for a drive around London and a famous photographer was asked to make a hundred photos inspired by the Spirit of Ecstasy.

Complete the sentences with one word only.

- 1 Rolls-Royce are _____ cars.
- 2 Royce's first cars were famous because they were _____.
- 3 Rolls and Royce met in _____ in 1904.
- 4 Rolls was killed in a _____ crash.
- 5 The first "RR" logos were _____ then they were changed to black.
- 6 The Spirit of Ecstasy is a _____ leaning forwards.
- 7 John Walter was in _____ with Eleanor Thornton.
- 8 The ornament looks like _____.
- 9 In 2011 the ornament was a _____ years old.
- 10 A famous photographer took a hundred _____ inspired by the ornament.

Read the text and complete the exercise.

Rolls-Royce and the Spirit of Ecstasy

Rolls-Royce Motor Cars is a British company that makes luxury cars. It is located in West Sussex, England.

When Fredrick Henry Royce bought his first car, he wasn't happy with it. He decided to build his own car by taking an existing part and making it better. The cars that he built were known for their smooth and silent ride. They soon caught the attention of Charles Stewart Rolls who sold French cars in London at the time. The two men met in Manchester in 1904. During the meeting Rolls was impressed by Royce's determination and creativity. He wanted to combine his and Royce's knowledge and experience with the latest technologies. So they agreed to start a partnership.

Tragically, Rolls died when his plane crashed in 1910. He was the first Briton to be killed in a plane crash, and the eleventh internationally. After Royce's death in 1933, the "RR" logo on the cars was changed from red to black. People believe this was done as a sign of mourning but, actually, before his death, Royce himself decided that black was more suitable since red didn't match the colour of some models.

Rolls-Royce cars also have an outstanding bonnet ornament called the Spirit of Ecstasy. It is a woman leaning forwards with her arms extended behind and above her. The ornament was added to the early models because some customers believed that such an exceptional car should have a special mascot.

The statuette, also called "Emily", "Silver Lady" or "Flying Lady", was inspired by the love between John Walter, the editor of an automobile magazine, and his secretary Eleanor Thornton. Their love had to remain hidden because she didn't belong to his social class.

The mascot based on Eleanor's appearance was presented in February 1911. It has been linked to Rolls-Royces for more than a century and produced in different finishes and sizes. The current model is about three inches tall. It is pulled into the car if struck from any direction. There is also a button inside the car which allows the emblem to be pulled in or out.

The Spirit of Ecstasy's hundredth birthday was celebrated in different ways in 2011. More than a hundred Rolls-Royce cars from different generations went for a drive around London and a famous photographer was asked to make a hundred images inspired by the Rolls-Royce icon.

Are the following statements true (T), false (F) or the information is not given in the text (NG)?

- 1 Frederic Royce bought his first car from Charles Rolls.
- 2 Rolls and Royce met in West Sussex.
- 3 Rolls died six years after meeting Royce.
- 4 The "RR" logos on the cars are red.
- 5 The Spirit of Ecstasy has got long hair.
- 6 The very first Rolls-Royce cars didn't come with the Spirit of Ecstasy.
- 7 Eleanor Thornton worked for John Walter.
- 8 All statuettes added to the cars have been the same.
- 9 The driver can operate the bonnet ornament.
- 10 Famous actresses were photographed to celebrate the 100th anniversary of the icon.

T	F	NG

Read the text and complete the exercise.

Rolls-Royce and the Spirit of Ecstasy

Rolls-Royce Motor Cars is a British manufacturer of luxury cars based in West Sussex, England.

When Fredrick Henry Royce purchased his first two-cylinder car, he was very dissatisfied with it. He decided to build a car of his own by taking an existing part and making it better. The cars that he built were known for their silent and vibration-free ride. They soon caught the attention of Charles Stewart Rolls, who ran a London dealership for French cars at the time. A meeting was arranged between Rolls and Royce in Manchester in 1904. During the meeting Rolls was impressed by Royce's determination and creativity and they discussed the possibility of combining their expertise and dedication with the latest technologies. The two men agreed to establish a partnership.

Tragically, Rolls died when his plane crashed in 1910. He was the first Briton to be killed in an aeronautical accident, and the eleventh internationally. After Royce's death in 1933, the "RR" logo on the cars was changed from red to black. Legend has it that this was done as a sign of mourning. Actually, it had been decided before by Royce himself that black was more appropriate since red clashed with the colour of some models.

Rolls-Royce cars have a bonnet ornament called the Spirit of Ecstasy. It represents a woman leaning forwards with her arms extended behind and above her. Cloth runs from her arms to her back, which makes it look like she's got wings. The ornament was introduced to the early models because some customers believed that such a prestigious vehicle should have something special and luxurious and, consequently, started a trend of adding personal mascots. The company was concerned because "inappropriate" ornaments were put to the cars, and the managing director of Rolls-Royce Motor Cars was asked to provide something dignified and graceful.

The statuette, also known as "Emily", "Silver Lady" or "Flying Lady", was inspired by the secret love between John Walter, a pioneer of the automobile movement, and his secretary, Eleanor Thornton. Their love had to remain hidden since she wasn't of his social class. Although John Walter had to marry Lady Cecil Constance because of his family pressures, the secret love affair continued until Eleanor's death in 1915.

The mascot based on Eleanor's appearance was presented in February 1911. It has been linked to Rolls-Royces for more than a century and produced in different finishes and sizes. The current model is about three inches tall and mounted on a spring mechanism. It is pulled instantly into the car if struck from any direction.

The Spirit of Ecstasy's hundredth birthday was celebrated in different ways in 2011. More than a hundred Rolls-Royce cars from different generations went for a drive around London, and a famous photographer was commissioned to make a hundred images inspired by the Rolls-Royce icon.

Answer the questions.

1 Why did Frederick Royce start making cars?

2 Why were the first "Royce" cars better than other cars?

3 What did Charles Rolls do before he met Royce?

4 How long did the partnership between Rolls and Royce last?

5 How many British people were killed in plane crashes before Rolls?

6 Why was the colour of the logo changed from red to black?

7 Does the Spirit of Ecstasy have wings?

8 What kind of fashion did the first Rolls-Royce customers start?

9 Who was the statuette modelled on?

10 Why couldn't John Walter marry Eleanor Thornton?

11 What happens if the Spirit of Ecstasy is hit?

12 How old is the emblem?

9. R. - VOCABULARY – UNIT 4

2. APRIL 2020

SLOVAR:

<https://sl.pons.com/prevod/sloven%C5%A1%C4%8Dina-angle%C5%A1%C4%8Dina/prevajalnik>

REŠITVE ZAPIŠITE V ZVEZEK ali jih poslikajte ali pa kako drugače shranite.

1 Match the underlined words in sentences 1–10 with their explanations a–j.

- 1 It's a good idea to visit famous places off-season because it's much cheaper.
- 2 I'd like a return ticket to Brighton, please.
- 3 When you travel on the Tube in London, you can use a smartcard called an Oyster card or a Travelcard.
- 4 You must put credit on your Oyster card before using it.
- 5 When you have used almost all your credit, you must top up your Oyster card.
- 6 You must touch your Oyster card on card readers when travelling so that you are charged the right fare.
- 7 You save a lot of time and money if you book your tickets to London attractions in advance.
- 8 Fast Track tickets for the London Eye allow you to bypass a section of the queue.
- 9 All tickets to the London Eye include free access to the 4D Experience.
- 10 If you book a ticket to the London Eye online, you get a 10 per cent discount.

- a the price of a bus/train journey
- b money
- c to a place and back
- d before the journey
- e go past
- f lower price
- ~~g during a less busy period~~
- h also allow
- i add money to
- j used to pay for things and store information

- 1 g 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____
6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____ 10 _____

2 Match the words with their explanations.

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 1 to commute | a a journey on a big ship during which you visit different places |
| 2 a customs officer | b to travel for free in a stranger's car |
| 3 a cruise | c a place at an airport where you get your bags after your plane has landed |
| 4 baggage reclaim | d arriving or departing at a later time |
| 5 a platform | e a card you have to show before you get on a plane |
| 6 delayed | f to travel between work and home |
| 7 jet lag | g a comfortable bus for travelling long distances |
| 8 boarding pass | h a person who checks your bags when you enter another country |
| 9 a coach | i the feeling of tiredness after a long flight |
| 10 to hitchhike | j a raised part at a railway station where you get on or off a train |

- 1 f 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____
6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____ 10 _____

3 Complete the sentences. Use a word from the same word family as the word in brackets.

- 1 I can't find a direct flight from Ljubljana to New York. (*fly*)
- 2 There's just a narrow road through this valley but there are lots of motorbike _____ . They go so fast that you have to drive really carefully. (*ride*)
- 3 My sister knows all the modern fashion _____ and she thinks the young ones are much more interesting than the famous ones. (*design*)
- 4 Americans have some rather special _____ ; June 14, for example, is Flag Day and February 2 is called Groundhog Day. (*celebrate*)
- 5 We're learning about the American Civil War in our history lessons and we've watched a film about _____. (*slave*)
- 6 There are huge coffee _____ in Latin America, Africa and Asia. (*plant*)
- 7 Wars cause so much unnecessary _____. (*suffer*)
- 8 A healthy diet _____ talked to us about the importance of organic farming. (*campaign*)
- 9 In summer, many people from _____ Europe travel on holiday to the south. (*north*)
- 10 Lots of people had an unhappy _____ because of World War II. (*child*)

WRITING – 2. APRIL 2020

Sestavek napišite v zvezek.

Imagine you are a bus tour guide in your town. You are on a bus full of tourists. Describe your tour. Write about 100–120 words.

